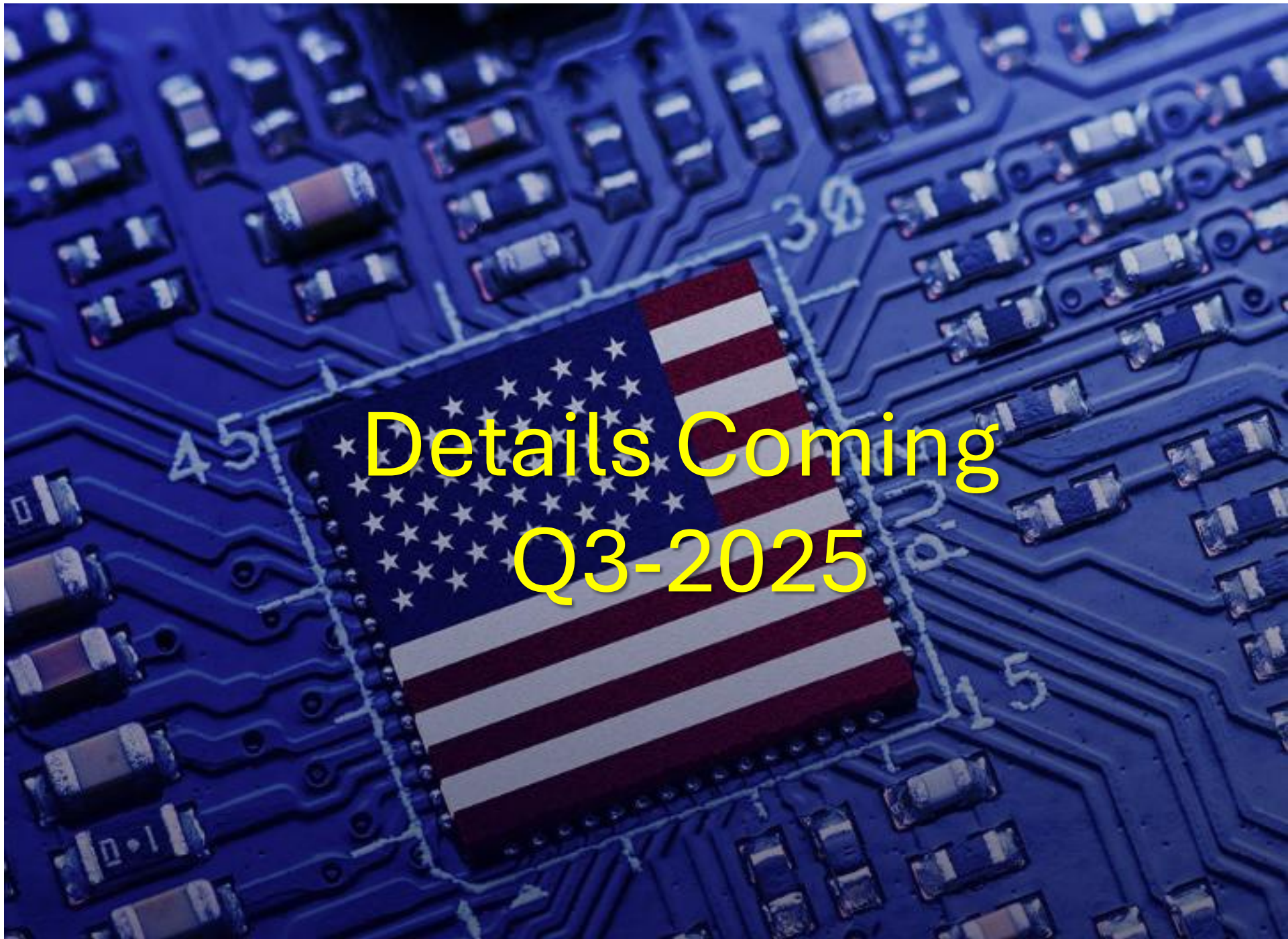




Details Coming
Q3-2025